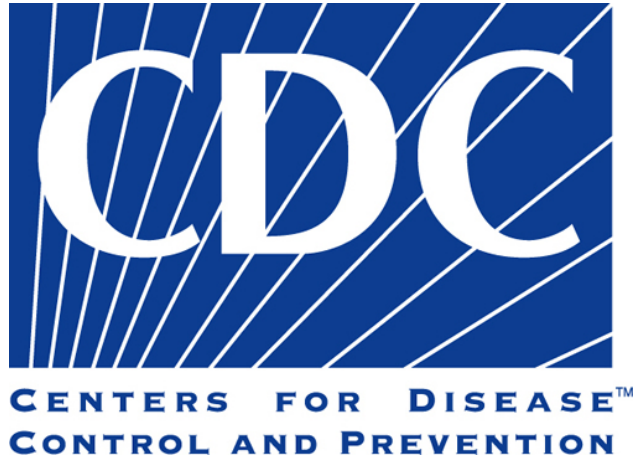




Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

NATIONAL CENTER FOR IMMUNIZATION AND RESPIRATORY DISEASES

Promoting, Strengthening and Enhancing Disease Prevention through Collaboration with
Targeted Partnerships

CDC-RFA-IP-23-0001

04/07/2023

Table of Contents

A. Funding Opportunity Description	3
B. Award Information	15
C. Eligibility Information	16
D. Application and Submission Information	17
E. Review and Selection Process	28
F. Award Administration Information	30
G. Agency Contacts	37
H. Other Information	38
I. Glossary	39

Part I. Overview

Applicants must go to the synopsis page of this announcement at www.grants.gov and click on the "Subscribe" button link to ensure they receive notifications of any changes to CDC-RFA-IP-23-0001. Applicants also must provide an e-mail address to www.grants.gov to receive notifications of changes.

A. Federal Agency Name:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) / Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)

B. Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO) Title:

Promoting, Strengthening and Enhancing Disease Prevention through Collaboration with Targeted Partnerships

C. Announcement Type: New - Type 1:

This announcement is only for non-research activities supported by CDC. If research is proposed, the application will not be considered. For this purpose, research is defined at <https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2007-title42-vol1/pdf/CFR-2007-title42-vol1-sec52-2.pdf>. Guidance on how CDC interprets the definition of research in the context of public health can be found at <https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/regulations-and-policy/regulations/45-cfr-46/index.html> (See section 45 CFR 46.102(d)).

New-Type 1

D. Agency Notice of Funding Opportunity Number:

CDC-RFA-IP-23-0001

E. Assistance Listings Number:

F. Dates:**1. Due Date for Letter of Intent (LOI):****2. Due Date for Applications:**

04/07/2023

11:59 p.m. U.S. Eastern Standard Time, at www.grants.gov.**3. Due Date for Informational Conference Call:**

N/A

G. Executive Summary:**1. Summary Paragraph**

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) announces the availability of funds to support a CDC-RFA-IP-23-0001, Promoting, Strengthening and Enhancing Disease Prevention through Collaboration with Targeted Partnerships.

This funding opportunity focuses on partnerships to build vaccine confidence and demand strategies, to promote health equity, implement quality improvements, and to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines across the lifespan among partners and the general public. It also fills the need to educate the United States Department of Agriculture Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (USDA/WIC) staff about the latest vaccine recommendations and best practices to facilitate vaccination referrals to participants.

This opportunity is intended to decrease missed opportunities to provide important information to targeted partnerships including those who build vaccine confidence and demand, achieve health equity, decrease health disparities, and increase engagement with trusted messengers across the lifespan.

a. Eligible Applicants:

Open Competition

b. Funding Instrument Type:

CA (Cooperative Agreement)

c. Approximate Number of Awards

1

d. Total Period of Performance Funding:

\$1,375,000

e. Average One Year Award Amount:

\$275,000

f. Total Period of Performance Length:

5 year(s)

g. Estimated Award Date:

September 15, 2023

h. Cost Sharing and / or Matching Requirements:

No

Part II. Full Text**A. Funding Opportunity Description****1. Background****a. Overview**

The need to maintain high vaccination coverage is crucial to reduce the burden of disease further and prevent a resurgence of diseases, particularly in populations with lower vaccination coverage. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommends routine vaccination to prevent vaccine-preventable diseases that occur in infants, children, adolescents, or adults. Vaccines are proven to be safe and protect from serious diseases, like COVID-19, measles, and whooping cough across the lifespan. The National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases (NCIRD) is committed to the prevention of disease, disability, and death through immunization and by the control of respiratory and related diseases. The Immunization Services Division (ISD) protects individuals and communities from vaccine preventable diseases through provision of federal funds and contracts to purchase vaccine, provision of technical and financial support of immunization programs, provider and public education, and evaluation.

The overall intended outcomes of this opportunity are to increase the use of evidence-based immunization interventions and best practices; Reduce vaccine and immunization mis- and dis-information; Increase public health-clinical linkages between WIC and local immunization programs that provide immunizations; Increased number of children, adolescents and adults that receive recommended vaccinations on time; and ultimately, increased vaccination coverage across the lifespan and to see a reduction in vaccination disparities and inequities.

The approach for the funding opportunity is to provide support for partnerships to build vaccine confidence and demand strategies, to promote health equity, implement quality improvements, and to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines across the lifespan among partners and the general public. It will also provide support to educate the United States Department of Agriculture Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (USDA/WIC) staff about the latest vaccine recommendations and best practices to facilitate vaccination referrals to WIC participants. This NOFO's approach is also created to advance health equity by increasing the identification and reach of communities with low vaccine uptake to build vaccine confidence. Additionally, this opportunity is intended to make immunization resources available for historically underserved, marginalized, or adversely affected by persistent poverty and inequality.

Studies have shown that although significant strides have been made in disease control through immunization and vaccination rates for both children and adults, they are still below recommended levels. Additionally, many people are not aware of the recommendations for adult immunization or may not realize the importance of immunizations. Furthermore, lack of information, vaccine hesitancy, and lack of accessibility can be barriers to increases in immunization rates. In addition to the previously mentioned barriers, misinformation about vaccine safety can lead to more unvaccinated individuals that also increases the risk of outbreaks

of vaccine-preventable diseases.

This opportunity builds upon the efforts of the previous NOFO CDC-RFA-IP18-1804. Findings and lessons learned from the previous NOFO show that the use of a collaborative approach with partners, including the general public, to improve vaccination coverage and access to vaccines, is vital to the success of the project.

b. Statutory Authorities

This program is authorized under Section 317(k)(1) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 247b(k)(1))

c. Healthy People 2030

This NOFO aligns with the following Healthy People 2030 goals:

Infectious Disease

<https://health.gov/healthypeople/objectives-and-data/browse-objectives/infectious-disease>

Vaccination

<https://health.gov/healthypeople/objectives-and-data/browse-objectives/vaccination>

Health Communication

<https://health.gov/healthypeople/objectives-and-data/browse-objectives/health-communication>

Social determinants of health

<https://health.gov/healthypeople/objectives-and-data/social-determinants-health>

Eliminate health disparities and achieve health equity

<https://health.gov/healthypeople/about/healthy-people-2030-framework>

d. Other National Public Health Priorities and Strategies

This NOFO supports the following national guidance documents:

Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP)

<https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/hcp/acip-recs/index.html>

HHS National Vaccine Program Office, Vaccines National Strategic Plan: 2021-2025

<https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/HHS-Vaccines-Report.pdf>

Vaccines for Children Program (VFC) <https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/programs/vfc/>

Health Equity Guiding Principles for Inclusive Communication

https://www.cdc.gov/healthcommunication/Health_Equity.html

National Stakeholder Strategy for Achieving Health Equity

<https://asprtracie.hhs.gov/technical-resources/resource/10323/national-stakeholder-strategy-for-achieving-health-equity>

e. Relevant Work

This funding opportunity builds upon previous work conducted under CDC-RFA-IP18-1804 that focused on Promoting, Strengthening and Enhancing Disease Prevention by Collaboration with Targeted Stakeholders. The previous NOFO focused on communication and education activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines among stakeholders and the public, and education of USDA/WIC staff about the latest vaccine recommendations and best practices.

2. CDC Project Description

a. Approach

Bold indicates period of performance outcome.

CDC-RFA-IP-23-0001:			
Strategies and Activities	Short-term Outcomes	Intermediate Outcomes	Long-Term Outcomes
<p>Communication, education, and quality improvement activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines among partners and the public.</p> <p><i>Include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage with and train trusted messengers and vaccine ambassadors Build/bolster vaccine confidence and demand Leverage trusted sources of information Share updated information about ACIP recommendations Develop partnerships to achieve health equity and decrease health disparities. Engage with state/local immunization programs and/or community-based organizations (CBOs) to implement quality improvement interventions to decrease barriers and reach populations 	<p>Improved use of accurate vaccine information in education and communication materials.</p> <p>Increased identification and reach of communities with low vaccine uptake across the lifespan to build vaccine confidence and demand.</p> <p>Improved availability of immunization resources for historically underserved, marginalized, or adversely affected by persistent poverty and inequality.</p> <p>Increased evidence-based quality improvements for</p>	<p>Increased use of evidence-based immunization interventions and best practices.</p> <p>Reduced vaccine and immunization mis- and dis-information.</p> <p>Improve vaccine confidence and demand.</p> <p>Increased referrals to providers/local clinics for pregnant people</p>	<p>Increased vaccination coverage across the lifespan</p> <p>Reduction in vaccination disparities and inequities.</p> <p>IMPACT: Decrease vaccine preventable</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop immunization resources for underserved and uninsured populations. • Provide technical assistance to partners <p>Educate WIC staff on latest vaccine recommendations, evidence-based strategies to reduce disparities in children, pregnant people served by WIC</p> <p><i>Include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify current and novel communication and education channels for promotion and to increase vaccine confidence <p>Facilitate education and communications opportunities with partners</p>	<p>partners and populations of interest.</p> <p>Increased opportunities to promote best practices for partners including WIC staff.</p> <p>Increased WIC staff knowledge of recommended vaccines.</p>	<p>in the WIC program and WIC participants.</p> <p>Increased public health-clinical linkages between WIC and local immunization programs that provide immunizations.</p> <p>Increased number of children, adolescents and adults that receive recommended vaccinations on time.</p>	<p>diseases across the life span.</p>
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i. Purpose

The purpose of this five-year project is to provide support for: 1) Partnerships to build vaccine confidence and demand strategies, to promote health equity, and communication and education activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines across the lifespan among partners and the general public, and 2) Education of the United States Department of Agriculture Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (USDA/WIC) staff about the latest vaccine recommendations and best practices to facilitate vaccination referrals to WIC participants.

ii. Outcomes

The recipient is expected to show progress on the following short-term and intermediate outcomes.

- Improved use of accurate vaccine information in education and communication materials.
- Increased identification and reach of communities with low vaccine uptake across the lifespan
- Availability of immunization resources for historically underserved, marginalized, or adversely affected by persistent poverty and inequality.
- Increased evidence-based quality improvements for partners and populations of interest.
- Increased opportunities to promote best practices for partners including WIC staff.
- Increased WIC staff knowledge of recommended vaccines.

- Improve vaccine confidence and demand
- Increased referrals to providers/local clinics for pregnant people in the WIC program and WIC participants.

iii. Strategies and Activities

The recipient should develop strategies and activities that will achieve the overall intent of the NOFO. The recipient should implement partnerships to build vaccine confidence and demand strategies, to promote health equity, and communication and education activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines across the lifespan among partners and the public. These activities should include strategies to incorporate quality improvement processes.

The recipient is expected to implement the following activities:

- Communication, education, and quality improvement activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines among partners and the public.
 - Engage with and train trusted messengers and vaccine ambassadors in immunization practices
 - Build/bolster vaccine confidence and demand for acceptance of vaccination
 - Leverage trusted sources of information
 - Share updated information about ACIP recommendations
 - Develop partnerships to achieve health equity and decrease health disparities.
 - Engage with state/local immunization programs and/or community-based organizations (CBOs) to implement quality improvement interventions to decrease barriers and reach populations
 - Develop immunization resources for underserved and uninsured populations.
 - Provide technical assistance to partners
- Educate WIC staff on latest vaccine recommendations, evidence-based strategies to reduce disparities in children, pregnant people served by WIC.
 - Identify current and novel communication and education channels for promotion and to increase vaccine confidence and conducting an assessment of the education opportunity. The recipient should work with WIC staff on motivational interviewing techniques to increase vaccine confidence of WIC participants.
- Facilitate education and communications opportunities with partners.

The recipient should also propose additional activities to achieve the purpose and goals of the NOFO. Additional activities could include activities related to the achievement of health equity, quality improvement, the promotion of best practices, communications to promote best practices.

1. Collaborations

a. With other CDC projects and CDC-funded organizations:

The recipient is expected to maintain collaborations among other National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases, CDC. Collaboration with CDC-funded organizations are encouraged when appropriate. This may include other CDC-funded and CDC-funded non-profit organizations and other CDC programs with overlapping topics or populations of interest.

b. With organizations not funded by CDC:

Recipients must collaborate with programs, stakeholders/partners, and organizations external to CDC. Collaboration with organizations that support the achievement of the NOFO strategies and outcomes is vital. Collaboration is required with national organizations to aid in the uptake of vaccines, the reduction of vaccine preventable disease, and education of WIC staff. The recipient is also recommended to work in collaboration with non-CDC funded organizations to leverage resources and support the strategies and activities of this NOFO. Collaborations may include, but is not limited to, public health organizations, health departments, community-based organizations including immunization coalitions, professional associations, faith-based organizations, and academic institutions, etc.

Applicants must demonstrate their ability to collaborate with national organizations and with the United States Department of Agriculture Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (USDA/WIC) staff. Evidence of collaboration can include optional agency annual reports or bylaws. Annual reports should describe the communities served by national, state, local and/or CBOs in the uptake of vaccines, or reduction of vaccine preventable diseases. Letters of support should describe the organization's relationship to the applicant and include technical assistance experience specific to population-based efforts to reduce immunization disparities and capacity for addressing health equity. Applicant should describe participation in trainings or meetings related to immunization disparities, health equity and the development/implementation of related policies. Applicant should also describe engagement with diverse populations at risk to immunization and vaccine disparities. Membership and affiliations can also be shared to show collaboration at the national, state, and local level and with other key partners.

Applicants must file the letters of support, agency annual reports, and bylaws as appropriate, name the file "Letters of Support", "Annual Report", "ByLaws", "Memberships" or "Affiliations", and upload it as a PDF file at www.grants.gov

2. Target Populations

Target population includes children, pregnant people, adults, stakeholders/partners, trusted messengers, vaccine ambassadors, anyone at risk of vaccine-preventable diseases, and the general public who are looking for accurate information about vaccines and vaccine preventable diseases.

This project is designed to identify disparities related to vaccination coverage and activities that will have the biggest impact on health. This includes populations with health inequities and disparities in the United States that correlate with race, ethnicity, language, economic status and other demographic factors. This program should also undertake specific activities to address individuals with disabilities, those in rural and underserved communities, lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) populations, or people with health literacy issues. Emphasis should also be placed on those that are hesitant to take vaccines, unequal uptake of vaccines, or disproportionate incidence of specific vaccine preventable diseases.

a. Health Disparities

Cultural values and health beliefs about vaccination and immunization can impact the ability of providers, organizations, and the general public to effectively make decisions about health and health outcomes. A collaborative approach to the development of materials and resources that

meet the social, cultural, and linguistic needs of patients are critical to the success of the project.

This NOFO focuses on activities to reduce health inequity and disparities in immunization rates for recommended vaccines across the lifespan including children and pregnant people that participate in the WIC program. Where appropriate, applicants are encouraged to include communication materials and outreach for: tribal organizations; rural and underserved populations; non-English speaking populations; lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) populations; and people with limited health literacy.

Effective interventions to promote immunization must understand cultural beliefs and practices and use them to complement prevention, collaborations, and resource developments. These interventions will allow programs to:

- Advance the development of culturally appropriate collaboration and resources including health policies across the lifespan.
- Improve the quality of services and health outcomes.
- Promote health equity.
 - Reduce disparities in the health status of people of diverse racial, ethnic and cultural backgrounds, low literary, rural and underserved communities, and disabilities.
- Respond to demographic changes in the U.S.

iv. Funding Strategy

N/A

b. Evaluation and Performance Measurement

i. CDC Evaluation and Performance Measurement Strategy

At the core of the evaluation and performance measurement strategy are a set of process and outcome measures the award recipients will use to track progress and monitor levels of success for the implementation of the NOFO activities and how they lead to the expected outcomes. The evaluation efforts will inform decision making, program planning, and quality improvement.

CDC will work with the recipient to show the project's effectiveness and impact through evaluations of funded activities. The recipient will be requested to assess the extent to which the strategies and activities have been implemented and how those activities lead to the intended health impact.

An evaluation template will be provided after award to access the performance measurements. Recipient should analyze performance measures and data periodically in the evaluation template. The performance measures will include collecting information regarding the strategies and activities, population of interest/focus, evaluation questions, indicators, data source, strengths, weaknesses, data collection methods, time frames, data analysis, etc. The recipient can propose and develop additional measures as needed.

Evaluation results will be used to establish recommendations on project implementation and effectiveness, quality improvements, and sustainability upon project completion. This

information will be collected more frequently than what is required for the annual performance measures within the annual report.

Since this NOFO does not involve the generation or collection of public health data, a Data Management Plan is not required for this NOFO.

Proposed process measures

Activity 1: Communication, education, and quality improvement activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines among partners and the public activities to promote and maintain accurate information about vaccines across the lifespan among partners and the public.

Process measure: May include number of trusted messengers and vaccine ambassadors that have been engaged to promote immunization best practices.

Process measure: May include number of communications to build/bolster vaccine confidence and demand.

Process measure: May include number of opportunities to leverage trusted sources of information

Process measure: May include number of updated materials that was shared about ACIP recommendations.

Process measure: May include number of partners engaged to achieve health equity and decrease health disparities.

Process measure: May include number of immunization resources developed for underserved and uninsured populations.

Process measure: May include number of quality improvement interventions to decrease immunization barriers initiated for the WIC program with state/local immunization programs and/or CBOs.

Process measure: May include number of partners receiving technical assistance, training, or resources.

Activity 2: Educate WIC staff on latest vaccine recommendations, evidence-based strategies to reduce disparities in children, pregnant people served by WIC

Process Measure: May include the number of current and novel communication and education channels identified to promote immunization best practices to WIC staff.

Process Measure: May include number of WIC staff trained on motivational interviewing techniques to improve vaccine confidence.

Process Measure: May include number of WIC staff educated on the latest vaccine recommendations and strategies to reduce disparities in the populations of interest.

Activity 3: Facilitate education and communications opportunities with partners

Process measure: May include the number of education and communication opportunities facilitated.

Process measure: May include number of communication products developed or shared, when and where they were distributed.

Proposed outcome measures

Short-term outcome 1: Improved use of accurate vaccine information in education and communication materials.

Outcome measure: Percent of partners including the general public indicating usage of accurate vaccine information from resources shared or developed.

Short-term outcome 2: Increased identification and reach of communities with low vaccine uptake across the lifespan to build vaccine confidence and demand.

Outcome measure: Percent of resources distributed to communities that encouraged vaccine uptake.

Outcome measure: Increased availability of vaccine confidence materials specifically tailored to address vaccine hesitancy in populations with low vaccine uptake.

Short-term outcome 3: Availability of immunization resources for historically underserved, marginalized, or adversely affected by persistent poverty and inequality.

Outcome measure: Percent of resources developed and/or shared to encourage health equity and decrease health disparities.

Short-term outcome 4: Increased evidence-based quality improvements for partners and populations of interest.

Outcome measure: Percent of state/local immunization programs and/or CBOs implementing quality improvement interventions to improve vaccine access and confidence.

Short-term outcome 5: Increased opportunities to promote best practices for partners including WIC staff.

Outcome measure: Percent of engagements to share best practices for WIC staff.

Short-term outcome 6: Increased WIC staff knowledge of recommended vaccines.

Outcome measure: Percent of WIC staff indicating increased knowledge of recommended vaccines.

Intermediate outcome 1: Improved vaccine confidence and demand.

Outcome measure: Percent of engagements resulting in an increased number of partnerships including WIC staff supporting immunization uptake or confidence in vaccines.

Intermediate outcome 2: Increased referrals to providers/local clinics for pregnant people in the WIC program and WIC participants.

Outcome measure: Percent of referrals to providers/local clinics for pregnant people in the WIC program and WIC participants.

ii. Applicant Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan

Applicants must provide an evaluation and performance measurement plan that demonstrates how the recipient will fulfill the requirements described in the CDC Evaluation and Performance Measurement and Project Description sections of this NOFO. At a minimum, the plan must describe:

- How the applicant will collect the performance measures, respond to the evaluation questions, and use evaluation findings for continuous program quality improvement.
- How key program partners will participate in the evaluation and performance measurement planning processes.
- Available data sources, feasibility of collecting appropriate evaluation and performance data, and other relevant data information (e.g., performance measures proposed by the applicant)
- Plans for updating the Data Management Plan (DMP) as new pertinent information becomes available. If applicable, throughout the lifecycle of the project. Updates to DMP should be provided in annual progress reports. The DMP should provide a description of the data that will be produced using these NOFO funds; access to data; data standards ensuring released data have documentation describing methods of collection, what the data represent, and data limitations; and archival and long-term data preservation plans. For more information about CDC's policy on the DMP, see <https://www.cdc.gov/grants/additional-requirements/ar-25.html>.

Where the applicant chooses to, or is expected to, take on specific evaluation studies, the applicant should be directed to:

- Describe the type of evaluations (i.e., process, outcome, or both).
- Describe key evaluation questions to be addressed by these evaluations.
- Describe other information (e.g., measures, data sources).

Recipients will be required to submit a more detailed Evaluation and Performance Measurement plan, including a DMP, if applicable, within the first 6 months of award, as described in the Reporting Section of this NOFO.

c. Organizational Capacity of Recipients to Implement the Approach

Success of this project will require technical knowledge relevant to the proposed strategies and activities. The recipient should also have established relationships with partnerships in immunization and vaccination communities, community-based trusted messengers, and immunization coalitions. Applicant should indicate the nature of participation, the period of performance, and names and titles of individuals who will be involved in the project. In addition to the basic eligibility criteria, an organization should describe:

- Experience developing and hosting collaborative platforms to engage partners in effective immunization and vaccination policies and messages including dispelling mis- and dis-information.
- Experience in working with and building vaccine confidence.
- Experience collaborating with immunization partners to share recommendations and best practices to increase the uptake of vaccinations.
- Experience operating nationally including the ability to show reach across all 50 states and with collaborative partners, USDA WIC staff, and the general public.

The applicant should describe their reach across all 50 states and their affiliations with state and local partners as demonstrated in a listing of previous grants with national focus, and through memberships or affiliations. The applicant should describe their ability to reach collaborative partnerships, the general public, and all others who require the most current, up-to-date information about vaccines as demonstrated by agency annual reports, letters of support, bylaws, a letter from the Board of Directors stating that the organization has operated nationally for at least five years, or a listing of previous grants with a national focus, and through memberships or affiliations.

Applicants must file documentation as appropriate. Files should be named "Agency Annual Reports", "Letters of Support", "Bylaws", "Board of Directors Letters" "Previous Grants", "Memberships" or "Affiliations", and upload it as a PDF file at www.grants.gov

d. Work Plan

<u>Period of Performance Outcome:</u> <i>[from Outcomes section and/or logic model]</i>		<u>Outcome Measure:</u> <i>[from Evaluation and Performance Measurement section]</i>	
<u>Strategies and Activities</u>	<u>Process Measure</u> <i>[from Evaluation and Performance Measurement section]</i>	<u>Responsible Position / Party</u>	<u>Completion Date</u>
1.			
2.			
3.			

4.			
5.			
6			

Applicants should provide a detailed work plan for the first year of the project and a high-level work plan for years 2-5.

Recipients are expected to present a monthly report that shows the status of the progress for the projects and activities to show that the projects are on track and to ensure that they are meeting the goals and intended outcomes that have been identified in the workplan. In addition to the activities, this report should also describe the project deliverables, URLs developed, communication documents or other notable materials, achievements, lessons learned, and list challenges that may have impacted the implementation of the activity.

e. CDC Monitoring and Accountability Approach

Monitoring activities include routine and ongoing communication between CDC and recipients, site visits, and recipient reporting (including work plans, performance, and financial reporting). Consistent with applicable grants regulations and policies, CDC expects the following to be included in post-award monitoring for grants and cooperative agreements:

- Tracking recipient progress in achieving the desired outcomes.
- Ensuring the adequacy of recipient systems that underlie and generate data reports.
- Creating an environment that fosters integrity in program performance and results.

Monitoring may also include the following activities deemed necessary to monitor the award:

- Ensuring that work plans are feasible based on the budget and consistent with the intent of the award.
- Ensuring that recipients are performing at a sufficient level to achieve outcomes within stated timeframes.
- Working with recipients on adjusting the work plan based on achievement of outcomes, evaluation results and changing budgets.
- Monitoring performance measures (both programmatic and financial) to assure satisfactory performance levels.

Monitoring and reporting activities that assist grants management staff (e.g., grants management officers and specialists, and project officers) in the identification, notification, and management of high-risk recipients.

Monitor the recipient's performance of program activities and progress toward program goals.

To fulfill the expectations of quality communications, materials, and distribution that provide support to strategic partnerships, immunization and vaccination programs across the country, and to avoid duplication of these efforts, collaboration is also necessary with CDC/NCIRD Immunization Services Division.

f. CDC Program Support to Recipients

Provide technical assistance in identifying major immunization issues, setting program priorities, and implementing and evaluating project activities.

Assist in the review of immunization messages and materials both for technical accuracy and for compliance with proven health education, health equity, and communication strategies.

Facilitate the transfer of successful prevention interventions and program models to other areas through meetings of recipients, workshops, conferences, newsletters, and communications with project officers.

B. Award Information

1. Funding Instrument Type:

CA (Cooperative Agreement)

CDC's substantial involvement in this program appears in the CDC Program Support to Recipients Section.

2. Award Mechanism:

H23

3. Fiscal Year:

2023

4. Approximate Total Fiscal Year Funding:

\$275,000

5. Total Period of Performance Funding:

\$1,375,000

This amount is subject to the availability of funds.

Estimated Total Funding:

\$1,375,000

6. Total Period of Performance Length:

5 year(s)

year(s)

7. Expected Number of Awards:

1

8. Approximate Average Award:

\$275,000

Per Budget Period

9. Award Ceiling:

\$0

Per Budget Period

This amount is subject to the availability of funds.

10. Award Floor:

\$0

Per Budget Period

11. Estimated Award Date:

September 15, 2023

12. Budget Period Length:

12 month(s)

Throughout the project period, CDC will continue the award based on the availability of funds, the evidence of satisfactory progress by the recipient (as documented in required reports), and the determination that continued funding is in the best interest of the federal government. The total number of years for which federal support has been approved (project period) will be shown in the "Notice of Award." This information does not constitute a commitment by the federal government to fund the entire period. The total period of performance comprises the initial competitive segment and any subsequent non-competitive continuation award(s).

13. Direct Assistance

Direct Assistance (DA) is not available through this NOFO.

If you are successful and receive a Notice of Award, in accepting the award, you agree that the award and any activities thereunder are subject to all provisions of 45 CFR part 75, currently in effect or implemented during the period of the award, other Department regulations and policies in effect at the time of the award, and applicable statutory provisions.

C. Eligibility Information

1. Eligible Applicants

Eligibility Category:

00 (State governments)

01 (County governments)

02 (City or township governments)

04 (Special district governments)

05 (Independent school districts)

06 (Public and State controlled institutions of higher education)

07 (Native American tribal governments (Federally recognized))

08 (Public housing authorities/Indian housing authorities)

11 (Native American tribal organizations (other than Federally recognized tribal governments))

12 (Nonprofits having a 501(c)(3) status with the IRS, other than institutions of higher education)

13 (Nonprofits without 501(c)(3) status with the IRS, other than institutions of higher education)

2. Additional Information on Eligibility

The approximate average award amount for this NOFO is \$275,000. CDC will consider any application requesting an award higher than this amount as non-responsive and it will receive no further review.

3. Justification for Less than Maximum Competition

N/A

4. Cost Sharing or Matching

Cost Sharing / Matching Requirement:

No

5. Maintenance of Effort

Maintenance of effort is not required for this program.

D. Application and Submission Information

1. Required Registrations

An organization must be registered at the three following locations before it can submit an application for funding at www.grants.gov.

PLEASE NOTE: Effective April 4, 2022, applicants must have a Unique Entity Identifier (UEI) at the time of application submission (SF-424, field 8c). The UEI is generated as part of SAM.gov registration. Current SAM.gov registrants have already been assigned their UEI and can view it in SAM.gov and Grants.gov. Additional information is available on the [GSA website](https://www.gsa.gov), [SAM.gov](https://sam.gov), and [Grants.gov- Finding the UEI](https://www.grants.gov).

a. Unique Entity Identifier (UEI):

All applicant organizations must obtain a Unique Entity Identifier (UEI) number by registering in SAM.gov prior to submitting an application. A UEI number is a unique twelve-digit identification number assigned to the registering organization.

If funds are awarded to an applicant organization that includes sub-recipients, those sub-recipients must provide their UEI numbers before accepting any funds.

b. System for Award Management (SAM):

The SAM is the primary registrant database for the federal government and the repository into which an entity must submit information required to conduct business as a recipient. All

applicant organizations must register with SAM, and will be assigned a SAM number and a Unique Entity Identifier (UEI). All information relevant to the SAM number must be current at all times during which the applicant has an application under consideration for funding by CDC. If an award is made, the SAM information must be maintained until a final financial report is submitted or the final payment is received, whichever is later. The SAM registration process can require 10 or more business days, and registration must be renewed annually. Additional information about registration procedures may be found at [SAM.gov](https://www.sam.gov) and the [SAM.gov Knowledge Base](https://www.sam.gov/knowledge-base).

c. [Grants.gov](https://www.grants.gov):

The first step in submitting an application online is registering your organization at www.grants.gov, the official HHS E-grant Web site. Registration information is located at the "Applicant Registration" option at www.grants.gov.

All applicant organizations must register at www.grants.gov. The one-time registration process usually takes not more than five days to complete. Applicants should start the registration process as early as possible.

Step	System	Requirements	Duration	Follow Up
1	System for Award Management (SAM)	1. Go to SAM.gov and designate an E-Biz POC (You will need to have an active SAM account before you can register on grants.gov). The UEI is generated as part of your registration.	3-5 Business Days but up to 2 weeks and must be renewed once a year	For SAM Customer Service Contact https://fsd.gov/ fsd-home.do Calls: 866-606-8220
2	Grants.gov	1. Set up an individual account in Grants.gov using organization's new UEI number to become an Authorized Organization Representative (AOR) 2. Once the account is set up the E-BIZ POC will be notified via email 3. Log into grants.gov using the password the E-BIZ POC received and create new password 4. This authorizes the AOR to submit applications on behalf of the organization	It takes one day (after you enter the EBiz POC name and EBiz POC email in SAM) to receive a UEI (SAM) which will allow you to register with Grants.gov and apply for federal funding.	Register early! Applicants can register within minutes.

2. Request Application Package

Applicants may access the application package at www.grants.gov.

3. Application Package

Applicants must download the SF-424, Application for Federal Assistance, package associated with this notice of funding opportunity at www.grants.gov.

4. Submission Dates and Times

If the application is not submitted by the deadline published in the NOFO, it will not be processed. Office of Grants Services (OGS) personnel will notify the applicant that their application did not meet the deadline. The applicant must receive pre-approval to submit a paper application (see Other Submission Requirements section for additional details). If the applicant is authorized to submit a paper application, it must be received by the deadline provided by OGS.

a. Letter of Intent Deadline (must be emailed)

b. Application Deadline

Due Date for Applications 04/07/2023

04/07/2023

11:59 pm U.S. Eastern Time, at www.grants.gov. If Grants.gov is inoperable and cannot receive applications, and circumstances preclude advance notification of an extension, then applications must be submitted by the first business day on which Grants.gov operations resume.

Due Date for Information Conference Call

N/A

5. Pre-Award Assessments

Risk Assessment Questionnaire Requirement

CDC is required to conduct pre-award risk assessments to determine the risk an applicant poses to meeting federal programmatic and administrative requirements by taking into account issues such as financial instability, insufficient management systems, non-compliance with award conditions, the charging of unallowable costs, and inexperience. The risk assessment will include an evaluation of the applicant's CDC Risk Questionnaire, located at <https://www.cdc.gov/grants/documents/PPMR-G-CDC-Risk-Questionnaire.pdf>, as well as a review of the applicant's history in all available systems; including OMB-designated repositories of government-wide eligibility and financial integrity systems (see 45 CFR 75.205(a)), and other sources of historical information. These systems include, but are not limited to: FAPIIS (<https://www.fapiis.gov/>), including past performance on federal contracts as per Duncan Hunter National Defense Authorization Act of 2009; Do Not Pay list; and System for Award Management (SAM) exclusions.

CDC requires all applicants to complete the Risk Questionnaire, OMB Control Number 0920-1132 annually. This questionnaire, which is located at <https://www.cdc.gov/grants/documents/PPMR-G-CDC-Risk-Questionnaire.pdf>, along with supporting documentation must be submitted with your application by the closing date of the Notice of Funding Opportunity Announcement. If your organization has completed CDC's Risk

Questionnaire within the past 12 months of the closing date of this NOFO, then you must submit a copy of that questionnaire, or submit a letter signed by the authorized organization representative to include the original submission date, organization's EIN and UEI.

When uploading supporting documentation for the Risk Questionnaire into this application package, clearly label the documents for easy identification of the type of documentation. For example, a copy of Procurement policy submitted in response to the questionnaire may be labeled using the following format: Risk Questionnaire Supporting Documents _ Procurement Policy.

Duplication of Efforts

Applicants are responsible for reporting if this application will result in programmatic, budgetary, or commitment overlap with another application or award (i.e. grant, cooperative agreement, or contract) submitted to another funding source in the same fiscal year. Programmatic overlap occurs when (1) substantially the same project is proposed in more than one application or is submitted to two or more funding sources for review and funding consideration or (2) a specific objective and the project design for accomplishing the objective are the same or closely related in two or more applications or awards, regardless of the funding source. Budgetary overlap occurs when duplicate or equivalent budgetary items (e.g., equipment, salaries) are requested in an application but already are provided by another source. Commitment overlap occurs when an individual's time commitment exceeds 100 percent, whether or not salary support is requested in the application. Overlap, whether programmatic, budgetary, or commitment of an individual's effort greater than 100 percent, is not permitted. Any overlap will be resolved by the CDC with the applicant and the PD/PI prior to award.

Report Submission: The applicant must upload the report in Grants.gov under "Other Attachment Forms." The document should be labeled: "Report on Programmatic, Budgetary, and Commitment Overlap."

6. Content and Form of Application Submission

Applicants are required to include all of the following documents with their application package at www.grants.gov.

7. Letter of Intent

LOI is not requested or required as part of the application for this NOFO.

8. Table of Contents

(There is no page limit. The table of contents is not included in the project narrative page limit.): The applicant must provide, as a separate attachment, the "Table of Contents" for the entire submission package.

Provide a detailed table of contents for the entire submission package that includes all of the documents in the application and headings in the "Project Narrative" section. Name the file "Table of Contents" and upload it as a PDF file under "Other Attachment Forms" at www.grants.gov.

9. Project Abstract Summary

A project abstract is included on the mandatory documents list and must be submitted at www.grants.gov. The project abstract must be a self-contained, brief summary of the proposed project including the purpose and outcomes. This summary must not include any proprietary or confidential information. Applicants must enter the summary in the "Project Abstract Summary" text box at www.grants.gov.

10. Project Narrative

(Unless specified in the "H. Other Information" section, maximum of 20 pages, single spaced, 12 point font, 1-inch margins, number all pages. This includes the work plan. Content beyond the specified page number will not be reviewed.)

Applicants must submit a Project Narrative with the application forms. Applicants must name this file "Project Narrative" and upload it at www.grants.gov. The Project Narrative must include **all** of the following headings (including subheadings): Background, Approach, Applicant Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan, Organizational Capacity of Applicants to Implement the Approach, and Work Plan. The Project Narrative must be succinct, self-explanatory, and in the order outlined in this section. It must address outcomes and activities to be conducted over the entire period of performance as identified in the CDC Project Description section. Applicants should use the federal plain language guidelines and Clear Communication Index to respond to this Notice of Funding Opportunity. Note that recipients should also use these tools when creating public communication materials supported by this NOFO. Failure to follow the guidance and format may negatively impact scoring of the application.

a. Background

Applicants must provide a description of relevant background information that includes the context of the problem (See CDC Background).

b. Approach

i. Purpose

Applicants must describe in 2-3 sentences specifically how their application will address the public health problem as described in the CDC Background section.

ii. Outcomes

Applicants must clearly identify the outcomes they expect to achieve by the end of the project period, as identified in the logic model in the Approach section of the CDC Project Description. Outcomes are the results that the program intends to achieve and usually indicate the intended direction of change (e.g., increase, decrease).

iii. Strategies and Activities

Applicants must provide a clear and concise description of the strategies and activities they will use to achieve the period of performance outcomes. Applicants must select existing evidence-based strategies that meet their needs, or describe in the Applicant Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan how these strategies will be evaluated over the course of the project period. See the Strategies and Activities section of the CDC Project Description.

1. Collaborations

Applicants must describe how they will collaborate with programs and organizations either internal or external to CDC. Applicants must address the Collaboration requirements as described in the CDC Project Description.

2. Target Populations and Health Disparities

Applicants must describe the specific target population(s) in their jurisdiction and explain how such a target will achieve the goals of the award and/or alleviate health disparities. The applicants must also address how they will include specific populations that can benefit from the program that is described in the Approach section. Applicants must address the Target Populations and Health Disparities requirements as described in the CDC Project Description.

c. Applicant Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan

Applicants must provide an evaluation and performance measurement plan that demonstrates how the recipient will fulfill the requirements described in the CDC Evaluation and Performance Measurement and Project Description sections of this NOFO. At a minimum, the plan must describe:

- How applicant will collect the performance measures, respond to the evaluation questions, and use evaluation findings for continuous program quality improvement. The Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (PRA): Applicants are advised that any activities involving information collections (e.g., surveys, questionnaires, applications, audits, data requests, reporting, recordkeeping and disclosure requirements) from 10 or more individuals or non-Federal entities, including State and local governmental agencies, and funded or sponsored by the Federal Government are subject to review and approval by the Office of Management and Budget. For further information about CDC's requirements under PRA see <http://www.hhs.gov/ocio/policy/collection/>.
- How key program partners will participate in the evaluation and performance measurement planning processes.
- Available data sources, feasibility of collecting appropriate evaluation and performance data, data management plan (DMP), and other relevant data information (e.g., performance measures proposed by the applicant).

Where the applicant chooses to, or is expected to, take on specific evaluation studies, they should be directed to:

- Describe the type of evaluations (i.e., process, outcome, or both).
- Describe key evaluation questions to be addressed by these evaluations.

- Describe other information (e.g., measures, data sources).

Recipients will be required to submit a more detailed Evaluation and Performance Measurement plan (including the DMP elements) within the first 6 months of award, as described in the Reporting Section of this NOFO.

d. Organizational Capacity of Applicants to Implement the Approach

Applicants must address the organizational capacity requirements as described in the CDC Project Description.

11. Work Plan

(Included in the Project Narrative's page limit)

Applicants must prepare a work plan consistent with the CDC Project Description Work Plan section. The work plan integrates and delineates more specifically how the recipient plans to carry out achieving the period of performance outcomes, strategies and activities, evaluation and performance measurement.

12. Budget Narrative

Applicants must submit an itemized budget narrative. When developing the budget narrative, applicants must consider whether the proposed budget is reasonable and consistent with the purpose, outcomes, and program strategy outlined in the project narrative. The budget must include:

- Salaries and wages
- Fringe benefits
- Consultant costs
- Equipment
- Supplies
- Travel
- Other categories
- Contractual costs
- Total Direct costs
- Total Indirect costs

Indirect costs could include the cost of collecting, managing, sharing and preserving data.

Indirect costs on grants awarded to foreign organizations and foreign public entities and performed fully outside of the territorial limits of the U.S. may be paid to support the costs of compliance with federal requirements at a fixed rate of eight percent of MTDC exclusive of tuition and related fees, direct expenditures for equipment, and subawards in excess of

\$25,000. Negotiated indirect costs may be paid to the American University, Beirut, and the World Health Organization.

If applicable and consistent with the cited statutory authority for this announcement, applicant entities may use funds for activities as they relate to the intent of this NOFO to meet national standards or seek health department accreditation through the Public Health Accreditation Board (see: <http://www.phaboard.org>). Applicant entities to whom this provision applies include state, local, territorial governments (including the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, American Samoa, Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau), or their bona fide agents, political subdivisions of states (in consultation with states), federally recognized or state-recognized American Indian or Alaska Native tribal governments, and American Indian or Alaska Native tribally designated organizations. Activities include those that enable a public health organization to deliver public health services such as activities that ensure a capable and qualified workforce, up-to-date information systems, and the capability to assess and respond to public health needs. Use of these funds must focus on achieving a minimum of one national standard that supports the intent of the NOFO. Proposed activities must be included in the budget narrative and must indicate which standards will be addressed.

Vital records data, including births and deaths, are used to inform public health program and policy decisions. If applicable and consistent with the cited statutory authority for this NOFO, applicant entities are encouraged to collaborate with and support their jurisdiction's vital records office (VRO) to improve vital records data timeliness, quality and access, and to advance public health goals. Recipients may, for example, use funds to support efforts to build VRO capacity through partnerships; provide technical and/or financial assistance to improve vital records timeliness, quality or access; or support vital records improvement efforts, as approved by CDC.

Applicants must name this file "Budget Narrative" and upload it as a PDF file at www.grants.gov. If requesting indirect costs in the budget, a copy of the indirect cost-rate agreement is required. If the indirect costs are requested, include a copy of the current negotiated federal indirect cost rate agreement or a cost allocation plan approval letter for those Recipients under such a plan. Applicants must name this file "Indirect Cost Rate" and upload it at www.grants.gov.

13. Funds Tracking

Proper fiscal oversight is critical to maintaining public trust in the stewardship of federal funds. Effective October 1, 2013, a new HHS policy on subaccounts requires the CDC to set up payment subaccounts within the Payment Management System (PMS) for all new grant awards. Funds awarded in support of approved activities and drawdown instructions will be identified on the Notice of Award in a newly established PMS subaccount (P subaccount). Recipients will be required to draw down funds from award-specific accounts in the PMS. Ultimately, the subaccounts will provide recipients and CDC a more detailed and precise understanding of financial transactions. The successful applicant will be required to track funds by P-accounts/subaccounts for each project/cooperative agreement awarded. Applicants are encouraged to demonstrate a record of fiscal responsibility and the ability to provide sufficient and effective

oversight. Financial management systems must meet the requirements as described 45 CFR 75 which include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Records that identify adequately the source and application of funds for federally-funded activities.
- Effective control over, and accountability for, all funds, property, and other assets.
- Comparison of expenditures with budget amounts for each Federal award.
- Written procedures to implement payment requirements.
- Written procedures for determining cost allowability.
- Written procedures for financial reporting and monitoring.

14. Pilot Program for Enhancement of Employee Whistleblower Protections

Pilot Program for Enhancement of Employee Whistleblower Protections: All applicants will be subject to a term and condition that applies the terms of 48 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) section 3.908 to the award and requires that recipients inform their employees in writing (in the predominant native language of the workforce) of employee whistleblower rights and protections under 41 U.S.C. 4712.

15. Copyright Interests Provisions

This provision is intended to ensure that the public has access to the results and accomplishments of public health activities funded by CDC. Pursuant to applicable grant regulations and CDC's Public Access Policy, Recipient agrees to submit into the National Institutes of Health (NIH) Manuscript Submission (NIHMS) system an electronic version of the final, peer-reviewed manuscript of any such work developed under this award upon acceptance for publication, to be made publicly available no later than 12 months after the official date of publication. Also at the time of submission, Recipient and/or the Recipient's submitting author must specify the date the final manuscript will be publicly accessible through PubMed Central (PMC). Recipient and/or Recipient's submitting author must also post the manuscript through PMC within twelve (12) months of the publisher's official date of final publication; however the author is strongly encouraged to make the subject manuscript available as soon as possible. The recipient must obtain prior approval from the CDC for any exception to this provision.

The author's final, peer-reviewed manuscript is defined as the final version accepted for journal publication, and includes all modifications from the publishing peer review process, and all graphics and supplemental material associated with the article. Recipient and its submitting authors working under this award are responsible for ensuring that any publishing or copyright agreements concerning submitted articles reserve adequate right to fully comply with this provision and the license reserved by CDC. The manuscript will be hosted in both PMC and the CDC Stacks institutional repository system. In progress reports for this award, recipient must identify publications subject to the CDC Public Access Policy by using the applicable NIHMS identification number for up to three (3) months after the publication date and the PubMed Central identification number (PMCID) thereafter.

16. Funding Restrictions

Restrictions that must be considered while planning the programs and writing the budget are:

- Recipients may not use funds for research.
- Recipients may not use funds for clinical care except as allowed by law.
- Recipients may use funds only for reasonable program purposes, including personnel, travel, supplies, and services.
- Generally, recipients may not use funds to purchase furniture or equipment. Any such proposed spending must be clearly identified in the budget.
- Reimbursement of pre-award costs generally is not allowed, unless the CDC provides written approval to the recipient.
- Other than for normal and recognized executive-legislative relationships, no funds may be used for:
 - publicity or propaganda purposes, for the preparation, distribution, or use of any material designed to support or defeat the enactment of legislation before any legislative body
 - the salary or expenses of any grant or contract recipient, or agent acting for such recipient, related to any activity designed to influence the enactment of legislation, appropriations, regulation, administrative action, or Executive order proposed or pending before any legislative body
- See [Additional Requirement \(AR\) 12](#) for detailed guidance on this prohibition and [additional guidance on lobbying for CDC recipients](#).
- The direct and primary recipient in a cooperative agreement program must perform a substantial role in carrying out project outcomes and not merely serve as a conduit for an award to another party or provider who is ineligible.

17. Data Management Plan

As identified in the Evaluation and Performance Measurement section, applications involving data collection or generation must include a Data Management Plan (DMP) as part of their evaluation and performance measurement plan unless CDC has stated that CDC will take on the responsibility of creating the DMP. The DMP describes plans for assurance of the quality of the public health data through the data's lifecycle and plans to deposit the data in a repository to preserve and to make the data accessible in a timely manner. See web link for additional information:

<https://www.cdc.gov/grants/additional-requirements/ar-25.html>.

18. Other Submission Requirements

a. Electronic Submission:

Applications must be submitted electronically by using the forms and instructions posted for this notice of funding opportunity at www.grants.gov. Applicants can complete the application package using Workspace, which allows forms to be filled out online or offline. All application attachments must be submitted using a PDF file format. Instructions and training for using Workspace can be found at www.grants.gov under the "Workspace Overview" option.

b. Tracking Number: Applications submitted through www.grants.gov are time/date stamped electronically and assigned a tracking number. The applicant's Authorized Organization Representative (AOR) will be sent an e-mail notice of receipt when www.grants.gov receives the application. The tracking number documents that the application has been submitted and initiates the required electronic validation process before the application is made available to CDC.

c. Validation Process: Application submission is not concluded until the validation process is completed successfully. After the application package is submitted, the applicant will receive a "submission receipt" e-mail generated by www.grants.gov. A second e-mail message to applicants will then be generated by www.grants.gov that will either validate or reject the submitted application package. This validation process may take as long as two business days. Applicants are strongly encouraged to check the status of their application to ensure that submission of their package has been completed and no submission errors have occurred. Applicants also are strongly encouraged to allocate ample time for filing to guarantee that their application can be submitted and validated by the deadline published in the NOFO. Non-validated applications will not be accepted after the published application deadline date.

If you do not receive a "validation" e-mail within two business days of application submission, please contact www.grants.gov. For instructions on how to track your application, refer to the e-mail message generated at the time of application submission or the Grants.gov Online User Guide.

[https:// www.grants.gov/help/html/help/index.htm? callingApp=custom#t=Get_Started%2FGet_Started. htm](https://www.grants.gov/help/html/help/index.htm?callingApp=custom#t=Get_Started%2FGet_Started.htm)

d. Technical Difficulties: If technical difficulties are encountered at www.grants.gov, applicants should contact Customer Service at www.grants.gov. The www.grants.gov Contact Center is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, except federal holidays. The Contact Center is available by phone at 1-800-518-4726 or by e-mail at support@grants.gov. Application submissions sent by e-mail or fax, or on CDs or thumb drives will not be accepted. Please note that www.grants.gov is managed by HHS.

e. Paper Submission: If technical difficulties are encountered at www.grants.gov, applicants should call the www.grants.gov Contact Center at 1-800-518-4726 or e-mail them at support@grants.gov for assistance. After consulting with the Contact Center, if the technical difficulties remain unresolved and electronic submission is not possible, applicants may e-mail CDC GMO/GMS, before the deadline, and request permission to submit a paper application. Such requests are handled on a case-by-case basis.

An applicant's request for permission to submit a paper application must:

1. Include the www.grants.gov case number assigned to the inquiry

2. Describe the difficulties that prevent electronic submission and the efforts taken with the www.grants.gov Contact Center to submit electronically; and
3. Be received via e-mail to the GMS/GMO listed below at least three calendar days before the application deadline. Paper applications submitted without prior approval will not be considered.

If a paper application is authorized, OGS will advise the applicant of specific instructions for submitting the application via email.

E. Review and Selection Process

1. Review and Selection Process: Applications will be reviewed in three phases

a. Phase 1 Review

All applications will be initially reviewed for eligibility and completeness by CDC Office of Grants Services. Complete applications will be reviewed for responsiveness by the Grants Management Officials and Program Officials. Non-responsive applications will not advance to Phase II review. Applicants will be notified that their applications did not meet eligibility and/or published submission requirements.

b. Phase II Review

A review panel will evaluate complete, eligible applications in accordance with the criteria below.

- i. Approach
- ii. Evaluation and Performance Measurement
- iii. Applicant's Organizational Capacity to Implement the Approach

Not more than thirty days after the Phase II review is completed, applicants will be notified electronically if their application does not meet eligibility or published submission requirements

i. Approach

Maximum Points: 40

Evaluate the extent to which the applicant:

- Demonstrates experience and capacity to implement the activities and achieve the project outcomes outlined in the logic model. (15 Points)
- Demonstrates the experience and capacity to implement including the ability to engage with collaborative partnerships including USDA WIC staff, trusted messengers, vaccine ambassadors, and CBOs to build vaccine confidence and promote health equity. (10 Points)
- Demonstrates the experience and capacity to facilitate communication and share ACIP recommendations and best practices with partners to dispel mis- and dis-information. (10 Points)
- Demonstrates that the proposed use of funding is an efficient and effective means to support the project outcomes. (5 Points)

ii. Evaluation and Performance Measurement**Maximum Points: 25**

- Demonstrates the ability to collect data on the process and outcome performance measures specified by CDC in the project description and presented by the applicant in their approach. (8 points)
- Describes clear monitoring and evaluation procedures and how evaluation and performance measurement will be incorporated into planning, implementation, and reporting of project activities. (8 points)
- Describes how performance measurement and evaluation findings will be reported and used to demonstrate the outcomes of the NOFO, and for continuous program quality improvement. (5 points)
- Describes the ability to presents data that shows an overall performance measure to which the program changed immunization provider behaviors or impacted immunization rates) (4 points)

iii. Applicant's Organizational Capacity to Implement the Approach**Maximum Points: 35**

- Describes relevant experience and capacity (management, administrative, and technical) to implement the activities and achieve the project outcomes. (7 points)
- Describes experience developing and hosting collaborative platforms to engage partners in effective immunization and vaccination policies and messages including dispelling mis- and dis-information. (7 points)
- Describes experience working with and building vaccine confidence (10 points)
- Demonstrates experience collaborating with immunization partners to share recommendations and best practices to increase the uptake of vaccinations. (7 points)
- Describes experience operating nationally including the ability to show reach across all 50 states and with collaborative partners, USDA WIC staff, and the general public. (4 points)

Budget**Maximum Points: 0**

Describes a budget that is reasonable and aligns with the proposed strategies and activities included in the work plan. (0 points)

c. Phase III Review

Applications will be funded in order by score and rank determined by the review panel.

Review of risk posed by applicants.

Prior to making a Federal award, CDC is required by 31 U.S.C. 3321 and 41 U.S.C. 2313 to review information available through any OMB-designated repositories of government-wide eligibility qualification or financial integrity information as appropriate. See also suspension and debarment requirements at 2 CFR parts 180 and 376.

In accordance 41 U.S.C. 2313, CDC is required to review the non-public segment of the OMB-designated integrity and performance system accessible through SAM (currently the Federal Recipient Performance and Integrity Information System (FAPIIS)) prior to making a Federal award where the Federal share is expected to exceed the simplified acquisition threshold,

defined in 41 U.S.C. 134, over the period of performance. At a minimum, the information in the system for a prior Federal award recipient must demonstrate a satisfactory record of executing programs or activities under Federal grants, cooperative agreements, or procurement awards; and integrity and business ethics. CDC may make a Federal award to a recipient who does not fully meet these standards, if it is determined that the information is not relevant to the current Federal award under consideration or there are specific conditions that can appropriately mitigate the effects of the non-Federal entity's risk in accordance with 45 CFR §75.207.

CDC's framework for evaluating the risks posed by an applicant may incorporate results of the evaluation of the applicant's eligibility or the quality of its application. If it is determined that a Federal award will be made, special conditions that correspond to the degree of risk assessed may be applied to the Federal award. The evaluation criteria is described in this Notice of Funding Opportunity.

In evaluating risks posed by applicants, CDC will use a risk-based approach and may consider any items such as the following:

- (1) Financial stability;
- (2) Quality of management systems and ability to meet the management standards prescribed in this part;
- (3) History of performance. The applicant's record in managing Federal awards, if it is a prior recipient of Federal awards, including timeliness of compliance with applicable reporting requirements, conformance to the terms and conditions of previous Federal awards, and if applicable, the extent to which any previously awarded amounts will be expended prior to future awards;
- (4) Reports and findings from audits performed under subpart F 45 CFR 75 or the reports and findings of any other available audits; and
- (5) The applicant's ability to effectively implement statutory, regulatory, or other requirements imposed on non-Federal entities.

CDC must comply with the guidelines on government-wide suspension and debarment in 2 CFR part 180, and require non-Federal entities to comply with these provisions. These provisions restrict Federal awards, subawards and contracts with certain parties that are debarred, suspended or otherwise excluded from or ineligible for participation in Federal programs or activities.

2. Announcement and Anticipated Award Dates

Anticipated award date is September 15, 2023.

F. Award Administration Information

1. Award Notices

Recipients will receive an electronic copy of the Notice of Award (NOA) from CDC OGS. The NOA shall be the only binding, authorizing document between the recipient and CDC. The NOA will be signed by an authorized GMO and emailed to the Recipient Business Officer listed in application and the Program Director.

Any applicant awarded funds in response to this Notice of Funding Opportunity will be subject to annual SAM Registration and Federal Funding Accountability And Transparency Act Of 2006 (FFATA) requirements.

Unsuccessful applicants will receive notification of these results by e-mail with delivery receipt.

2. Administrative and National Policy Requirements

Recipients must comply with the administrative and public policy requirements outlined in 45 CFR Part 75 and the HHS Grants Policy Statement, as appropriate.

Brief descriptions of relevant provisions are available at <https://www.cdc.gov/grants/additional-requirements/index.html>.

The HHS Grants Policy Statement is available at <http://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/grants/grants/policies-regulations/hhsgps107.pdf>.

- [*AR-1: Human Subjects Requirements*](#)
- [*AR-10: Smoke-Free Workplace Requirements*](#)
- [*AR-11: Healthy People 2030*](#)
- [*AR-12: Lobbying Restrictions*](#)
- [*AR-13: Prohibition on Use of CDC Funds for Certain Gun Control Activities*](#)
- [*AR-8: Public Health System Reporting Requirements*](#)
- [*AR-15: Proof of Non-profit Status*](#)
- [*AR-23: Compliance with 45 CFR Part 87*](#)
- [*R-26: National Historic Preservation Act of 1966*](#)
- [*AR-29: Compliance with EO13513, "Federal Leadership on Reducing Text Messaging while Driving", October 1, 2009*](#)
- [*AR-37: Prohibition on certain telecommunications and video surveillance services or equipment for all awards issued on or after August 13, 2020*](#)

The full text of the Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for HHS Awards, 45 CFR 75, can be found at: <https://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?node=pt45.1.75>

Should you successfully compete for an award, recipients of federal financial assistance (FFA) from HHS will be required to complete an HHS Assurance of Compliance form (HHS 690) in which you agree, as a condition of receiving the grant, to administer your programs in compliance with federal civil rights laws that prohibit discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, sex and disability, and agreeing to comply with federal conscience laws, where applicable. This includes ensuring that entities take meaningful steps to provide meaningful access to persons with limited English proficiency; and ensuring effective communication with persons with disabilities. Where applicable, Title XI and Section 1557 prohibit discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, and gender identity. The HHS Office for Civil Rights provides guidance on complying with civil rights laws enforced by HHS. See <https://www.hhs.gov/civil-rights/for-providers/provider-obligations/index.html> and <https://www.hhs.gov/civil-rights/for-individuals/nondiscrimination/index.html>.

- For guidance on meeting your legal obligation to take reasonable steps to ensure meaningful access to your programs or activities by limited English proficient individuals, see <https://www.hhs.gov/civil-rights/for-individuals/special-topics/limited-english-proficiency/fact-sheet-guidance/index.html> and <https://www.lep.gov>.
- For information on your specific legal obligations for serving qualified individuals with disabilities, including providing program access, reasonable modifications, and to provide effective communication, see <http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/civilrights/understanding/disability/index.html>.
- HHS funded health and education programs must be administered in an environment free of sexual harassment, see <https://www.hhs.gov/civil-rights/for-individuals/sex-discrimination/index.html>.
- For guidance on administering your project in compliance with applicable federal religious nondiscrimination laws and applicable federal conscience protection and associated anti-discrimination laws, see <https://www.hhs.gov/conscience/conscience-protections/index.html> and <https://www.hhs.gov/conscience/religious-freedom/index.html>.

3. Reporting

Reporting provides continuous program monitoring and identifies successes and challenges that recipients encounter throughout the project period. Also, reporting is a requirement for recipients who want to apply for yearly continuation of funding. Reporting helps CDC and recipients because it:

- Helps target support to recipients;
- Provides CDC with periodic data to monitor recipient progress toward meeting the Notice of Funding Opportunity outcomes and overall performance;
- Allows CDC to track performance measures and evaluation findings for continuous quality and program improvement throughout the period of performance and to determine applicability of evidence-based approaches to different populations, settings, and contexts; and
- Enables CDC to assess the overall effectiveness and influence of the NOFO.

The table below summarizes required and optional reports. All required reports must be sent electronically to GMS listed in the “Agency Contacts” section of the NOFO copying the CDC Project Officer.

Report	When?	Required?
Recipient Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan, including Data Management Plan (DMP)	6 months into award	Yes

Annual Performance Report (APR)	No later than 120 days before end of budget period. Serves as yearly continuation application.	Yes
Federal Financial Reporting Forms	90 days after the end of the budget period	Yes
Final Performance and Financial Report	90 days after end of period of performance	Yes

a. Recipient Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan (required)

With support from CDC, recipients must elaborate on their initial applicant evaluation and performance measurement plan. This plan must be no more than 20 pages; recipients must submit the plan 6 months into the award. HHS/CDC will review and approve the recipient's monitoring and evaluation plan to ensure that it is appropriate for the activities to be undertaken as part of the agreement, for compliance with the monitoring and evaluation guidance established by HHS/CDC, or other guidance otherwise applicable to this Agreement.

Recipient Evaluation and Performance Measurement Plan (required): This plan should provide additional detail on the following:

Performance Measurement

- Performance measures and targets
- The frequency that performance data are to be collected.
- How performance data will be reported.
- How quality of performance data will be assured.
- How performance measurement will yield findings to demonstrate progress towards achieving NOFO goals (e.g., reaching target populations or achieving expected outcomes).
- Dissemination channels and audiences.
- Other information requested as determined by the CDC program.

Evaluation

- The types of evaluations to be conducted (e.g. process or outcome evaluations).
- The frequency that evaluations will be conducted.
- How evaluation reports will be published on a publicly available website.
- How evaluation findings will be used to ensure continuous quality and program improvement.
- How evaluation will yield findings to demonstrate the value of the NOFO (e.g., effect on improving public health outcomes, effectiveness of NOFO, cost-effectiveness or cost-benefit).
- Dissemination channels and audiences.

HHS/CDC or its designee will also undertake monitoring and evaluation of the defined activities within the agreement. The recipient must ensure reasonable access by HHS/CDC or its designee to all necessary sites, documentation, individuals and information to monitor, evaluate and verify

the appropriate implementation the activities and use of HHS/CDC funding under this Agreement.

b. Annual Performance Report (APR) (required)

The recipient must submit the APR via www.Grantsolutions.gov no later than 120 days prior to the end of the budget period. This report must not exceed 45 pages excluding administrative reporting. Attachments are not allowed, but web links are allowed.

This report must include the following:

- **Performance Measures:** Recipients must report on performance measures for each budget period and update measures, if needed.
- **Evaluation Results:** Recipients must report evaluation results for the work completed to date (including findings from process or outcome evaluations).
- **Work Plan:** Recipients must update work plan each budget period to reflect any changes in period of performance outcomes, activities, timeline, etc.
- **Successes**
 - Recipients must report progress on completing activities and progress towards achieving the period of performance outcomes described in the logic model and work plan.
 - Recipients must describe any additional successes (e.g. identified through evaluation results or lessons learned) achieved in the past year.
 - Recipients must describe success stories.
- **Challenges**
 - Recipients must describe any challenges that hindered or might hinder their ability to complete the work plan activities and achieve the period of performance outcomes.
 - Recipients must describe any additional challenges (e.g., identified through evaluation results or lessons learned) encountered in the past year.
- **CDC Program Support to Recipients**
 - Recipients must describe how CDC could help them overcome challenges to complete activities in the work plan and achieving period of performance outcomes.
- **Administrative Reporting** (No page limit)
 - SF-424A Budget Information-Non-Construction Programs.
 - Budget Narrative – Must use the format outlined in "Content and Form of Application Submission, Budget Narrative" section.
 - Indirect Cost Rate Agreement.

The recipients must submit the Annual Performance Report via www.Grantsolutions.gov no later than 120 days prior to the end of the budget period.

c. Performance Measure Reporting (optional)

CDC programs may require more frequent reporting of performance measures than annually in the APR. If this is the case, CDC programs must specify reporting frequency, data fields, and format for recipients at the beginning of the award period.

d. Federal Financial Reporting (FFR) (required)

The annual FFR form (SF-425) is required and must be submitted 90 days after the end of the budget period through the Payment Management System (PMS). The report must include only those funds authorized and disbursed during the timeframe covered by the report. The final FFR must indicate the exact balance of unobligated funds, and may not reflect any unliquidated obligations. There must be no discrepancies between the final FFR expenditure data and the Payment Management System's (PMS) cash transaction data. Failure to submit the required information by the due date may adversely affect the future funding of the project. If the information cannot be provided by the due date, recipients are required to submit a letter of explanation to OGS and include the date by which the Grants Officer will receive information.

e. Final Performance and Financial Report (required)

The Final Performance Report is due 90 days after the end of the period of performance. The Final FFR is due 90 days after the end of the period of performance and must be submitted through the Payment Management System (PMS). CDC programs must indicate that this report should not exceed 40 pages. This report covers the entire period of performance and can include information previously reported in APRs. At a minimum, this report must include the following:

- Performance Measures – Recipients must report final performance data for all process and outcome performance measures.
- Evaluation Results – Recipients must report final evaluation results for the period of performance for any evaluations conducted.
- Impact/Results/Success Stories – Recipients must use their performance measure results and their evaluation findings to describe the effects or results of the work completed over the project period, and can include some success stories.
- A final Data Management Plan that includes the location of the data collected during the funded period, for example, repository name and link data set(s)
- Additional forms as described in the Notice of Award (e.g., Equipment Inventory Report, Final Invention Statement).

4. Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006 (FFATA)

Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006 (FFATA), P.L. 109–282, as amended by section 6202 of P.L. 110–252 requires full disclosure of all entities and organizations receiving Federal funds including awards, contracts, loans, other assistance, and payments through a single publicly accessible Web site, <http://www.USASpending.gov>.

Compliance with this law is primarily the responsibility of the Federal agency. However, two elements of the law require information to be collected and reported by applicants: 1)

information on executive compensation when not already reported through the SAM, and 2) similar information on all sub-awards/subcontracts/consortiums over \$25,000.

For the full text of the requirements under the FFATA and HHS guidelines, go to:

- <https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-109publ282/pdf/PLAW-109publ282.pdf>,
- https://www.fsrs.gov/documents/ffata_legislation_110_252.pdf
- <http://www.hhs.gov/grants/grants/grants-policies-regulations/index.html#FFATA>.

5. Reporting of Foreign Taxes (International/Foreign projects only)

A. Valued Added Tax (VAT) and Customs Duties – Customs and import duties, consular fees, customs surtax, valued added taxes, and other related charges are hereby authorized as an allowable cost for costs incurred for non-host governmental entities operating where no applicable tax exemption exists. This waiver does not apply to countries where a bilateral agreement (or similar legal document) is already in place providing applicable tax exemptions and it is not applicable to Ministries of Health. Successful applicants will receive information on VAT requirements via their Notice of Award.

B. The U.S. Department of State requires that agencies collect and report information on the amount of taxes assessed, reimbursed and not reimbursed by a foreign government against commodities financed with funds appropriated by the U.S. Department of State, Foreign Operations and Related Programs Appropriations Act (SFOAA) (“United States foreign assistance funds”). Outlined below are the specifics of this requirement:

1) Annual Report: The recipient must submit a report on or before November 16 for each foreign country on the amount of foreign taxes charged, as of September 30 of the same year, by a foreign government on commodity purchase transactions valued at 500 USD or more financed with United States foreign assistance funds under this grant during the prior United States fiscal year (October 1 – September 30), and the amount reimbursed and unreimbursed by the foreign government. [Reports are required even if the recipient did not pay any taxes during the reporting period.]

2) Quarterly Report: The recipient must quarterly submit a report on the amount of foreign taxes charged by a foreign government on commodity purchase transactions valued at 500 USD or more financed with United States foreign assistance funds under this grant. This report shall be submitted no later than two weeks following the end of each quarter: April 15, July 15, October 15 and January 15.

3) Terms: For purposes of this clause:

“Commodity” means any material, article, supplies, goods, or equipment;

“Foreign government” includes any foreign government entity;

“Foreign taxes” means value-added taxes and custom duties assessed by a foreign government on a commodity. It does not include foreign sales taxes.

4) Where: Submit the reports to the Director and Deputy Director of the CDC office in the country(ies) in which you are carrying out the activities associated with this cooperative

agreement. In countries where there is no CDC office, send reports to VATreporting@cdc.gov.

5) Contents of Reports: The reports must contain:

- a. recipient name;
- b. contact name with phone, fax, and e-mail;
- c. agreement number(s) if reporting by agreement(s);
- d. reporting period;
- e. amount of foreign taxes assessed by each foreign government;
- f. amount of any foreign taxes reimbursed by each foreign government;
- g. amount of foreign taxes unreimbursed by each foreign government.

6) Subagreements. The recipient must include this reporting requirement in all applicable subgrants and other subagreements.

6. Termination

CDC may impose other enforcement actions in accordance with 45 CFR 75.371- Remedies for Noncompliance, as appropriate.

The Federal award may be terminated in whole or in part as follows:

- (1) By the HHS awarding agency or pass-through entity, if the non-Federal entity fails to comply with the terms and conditions of the award;
- (2) By the HHS awarding agency or pass-through entity for cause;
- (3) By the HHS awarding agency or pass-through entity with the consent of the non-Federal entity, in which case the two parties must agree upon the termination conditions, including the effective date and, in the case of partial termination, the portion to be terminated; or
- (4) By the non-Federal entity upon sending to the HHS awarding agency or pass-through entity written notification setting forth the reasons for such termination, the effective date, and, in the case of partial termination, the portion to be terminated. However, if the HHS awarding agency or pass-through entity determines in the case of partial termination that the reduced or modified portion of the Federal award or subaward will not accomplish the purposes for which the Federal award was made, the HHS awarding agency or pass-through entity may terminate the Federal award in its entirety.

G. Agency Contacts

CDC encourages inquiries concerning this notice of funding opportunity.

Program Office Contact

For programmatic technical assistance, contact:

First Name:

Regina

Last Name:

Edwards
Project Officer
Department of Health and Human Services
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Address:
1600 Clifton Road, NE, MS - 24, Atlanta, GA 30333

Telephone:
404-498-6197

Email:
rdb1@cdc.gov

Grants Staff Contact

For **financial, awards management, or budget assistance**, contact:

First Name:
Romero
Last Name:
Stokes
Grants Management Specialist
Department of Health and Human Services
Office of Grants Services

Address:
2939 Flowers Drive South, MS - TV2, Atlanta, GA 30341

Telephone:
770-488-2075

Email:
inj0@cdc.gov

For assistance with **submission difficulties related to** www.grants.gov, contact the Contact Center by phone at 1-800-518-4726.

Hours of Operation: 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, except on federal holidays.

CDC Telecommunications for persons with hearing loss is available at: TTY 1-888-232-6348

H. Other Information

Following is a list of acceptable attachments **applicants** can upload as PDF files as part of their application at www.grants.gov. Applicants may not attach documents other than those listed; if other documents are attached, applications will not be reviewed.

- Project Abstract
- Project Narrative
- Budget Narrative

- Report on Programmatic, Budgetary and Commitment Overlap
- Table of Contents for Entire Submission

For international NOFOs:

- SF424
- SF424A
- Funding Preference Deliverables

Optional attachments, as determined by CDC programs:

Resumes / CVs

Letters of Support

Organization Charts

Indirect Cost Rate, if applicable

Bylaws

Agency Annual Report

Memberships

Affiliations

Letter from Board of Directors

I. Glossary

Activities: The actual events or actions that take place as a part of the program.

Administrative and National Policy Requirements, Additional Requirements

(ARs): Administrative requirements found in 45 CFR Part 75 and other requirements mandated by statute or CDC policy. All ARs are listed in the Template for CDC programs. CDC programs must indicate which ARs are relevant to the NOFO; recipients must comply with the ARs listed in the NOFO. To view brief descriptions of relevant provisions, see <https://www.cdc.gov/grants/additional-requirements/index.html>. Note that 2 CFR 200 supersedes the administrative requirements (A-110 & A-102), cost principles (A-21, A-87 & A-122) and audit requirements (A-50, A-89 & A-133).

Approved but Unfunded: Approved but unfunded refers to applications recommended for approval during the objective review process; however, they were not recommended for funding by the program office and/or the grants management office.

Assistance Listings: A government-wide collection of federal programs, projects, services, and activities that provide assistance or benefits to the American public.

Assistance Listings Number: A unique number assigned to each program and NOFO throughout its lifecycle that enables data and funding tracking and transparency

Award: Financial assistance that provides support or stimulation to accomplish a public purpose. Awards include grants and other agreements (e.g., cooperative agreements) in the form of money, or property in lieu of money, by the federal government to an eligible applicant.

Budget Period or Budget Year: The duration of each individual funding period within the project period. Traditionally, budget periods are 12 months or 1 year.

Carryover: Unobligated federal funds remaining at the end of any budget period that, with the approval of the GMO or under an automatic authority, may be carried over to another budget period to cover allowable costs of that budget period either as an offset or additional authorization. Obligated but liquidated funds are not considered carryover.

Competing Continuation Award: A financial assistance mechanism that adds funds to a grant and adds one or more budget periods to the previously established period of performance (i.e., extends the “life” of the award).

Continuous Quality Improvement: A system that seeks to improve the provision of services with an emphasis on future results.

Contracts: An award instrument used to acquire (by purchase, lease, or barter) property or services for the direct benefit or use of the Federal Government.

Cooperative Agreement: A financial assistance award with the same kind of interagency relationship as a grant except that it provides for substantial involvement by the federal agency funding the award. Substantial involvement means that the recipient can expect federal programmatic collaboration or participation in carrying out the effort under the award.

Cost Sharing or Matching: Refers to program costs not borne by the Federal Government but by the recipients. It may include the value of allowable third-party, in-kind contributions, as well as expenditures by the recipient.

Direct Assistance: A financial assistance mechanism, which must be specifically authorized by statute, whereby goods or services are provided to recipients in lieu of cash. DA generally involves the assignment of federal personnel or the provision of equipment or supplies, such as vaccines. DA is primarily used to support payroll and travel expenses of CDC employees assigned to state, tribal, local, and territorial (STLT) health agencies that are recipients of grants and cooperative agreements. Most legislative authorities that provide financial assistance to STLT health agencies allow for the use of DA. <https://www.cdc.gov/grants/additional-requirements/index.html>.

Evaluation (program evaluation): The systematic collection of information about the activities, characteristics, and outcomes of programs (which may include interventions, policies, and specific projects) to make judgments about that program, improve program effectiveness, and/or inform decisions about future program development.

Evaluation Plan: A written document describing the overall approach that will be used to guide an evaluation, including why the evaluation is being conducted, how the findings will likely be used, and the design and data collection sources and methods. The plan specifies what will be done, how it will be done, who will do it, and when it will be done. The NOFO evaluation plan is used to describe how the recipient and/or CDC will determine whether activities are implemented appropriately and outcomes are achieved.

Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006 (FFATA): Requires that information about federal awards, including awards, contracts, loans, and other assistance and payments, be available to the public on a single website at www.USAspending.gov.

Fiscal Year: The year for which budget dollars are allocated annually. The federal fiscal year starts October 1 and ends September 30.

Grant: A legal instrument used by the federal government to transfer anything of value to a recipient for public support or stimulation authorized by statute. Financial assistance may be money or property. The definition does not include a federal procurement subject to the Federal Acquisition Regulation; technical assistance (which provides services instead of money); or assistance in the form of revenue sharing, loans, loan guarantees, interest subsidies, insurance, or direct payments of any kind to a person or persons. The main difference between a grant and a cooperative agreement is that in a grant there is no anticipated substantial programmatic involvement by the federal government under the award.

Grants.gov: A "storefront" web portal for electronic data collection (forms and reports) for federal grant-making agencies at www.grants.gov.

Grants Management Officer (GMO): The individual designated to serve as the HHS official responsible for the business management aspects of a particular grant(s) or cooperative agreement(s). The GMO serves as the counterpart to the business officer of the recipient organization. In this capacity, the GMO is responsible for all business management matters associated with the review, negotiation, award, and administration of grants and interprets grants administration policies and provisions. The GMO works closely with the program or project officer who is responsible for the scientific, technical, and programmatic aspects of the grant.

Grants Management Specialist (GMS): A federal staff member who oversees the business and other non-programmatic aspects of one or more grants and/or cooperative agreements. These activities include, but are not limited to, evaluating grant applications for administrative content and compliance with regulations and guidelines, negotiating grants, providing consultation and technical assistance to recipients, post-award administration and closing out grants.

Health Disparities: Differences in health outcomes and their determinants among segments of the population as defined by social, demographic, environmental, or geographic category.

Health Equity: Striving for the highest possible standard of health for all people and giving special attention to the needs of those at greatest risk of poor health, based on social conditions.

Health Inequities: Systematic, unfair, and avoidable differences in health outcomes and their determinants between segments of the population, such as by socioeconomic status (SES), demographics, or geography.

Healthy People 2030: National health objectives aimed at improving the health of all Americans by encouraging collaboration across sectors, guiding people toward making informed health decisions, and measuring the effects of prevention activities.

Inclusion: Both the meaningful involvement of a community's members in all stages of the program process and the maximum involvement of the target population that the intervention will benefit. Inclusion ensures that the views, perspectives, and needs of affected communities, care providers, and key partners are considered.

Indirect Costs: Costs that are incurred for common or joint objectives and not readily and specifically identifiable with a particular sponsored project, program, or activity; nevertheless, these costs are necessary to the operations of the organization. For example, the costs of

operating and maintaining facilities, depreciation, and administrative salaries generally are considered indirect costs.

Letter of Intent (LOI): A preliminary, non-binding indication of an organization's intent to submit an application.

Lobbying: Direct lobbying includes any attempt to influence legislation, appropriations, regulations, administrative actions, executive orders (legislation or other orders), or other similar deliberations at any level of government through communication that directly expresses a view on proposed or pending legislation or other orders, and which is directed to staff members or other employees of a legislative body, government officials, or employees who participate in formulating legislation or other orders. Grass roots lobbying includes efforts directed at inducing or encouraging members of the public to contact their elected representatives at the federal, state, or local levels to urge support of, or opposition to, proposed or pending legislative proposals.

Logic Model: A visual representation showing the sequence of related events connecting the activities of a program with the programs' desired outcomes and results.

Maintenance of Effort: A requirement contained in authorizing legislation, or applicable regulations that a recipient must agree to contribute and maintain a specified level of financial effort from its own resources or other non-government sources to be eligible to receive federal grant funds. This requirement is typically given in terms of meeting a previous base-year dollar amount.

Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) or Memorandum of Agreement

(MOA): Document that describes a bilateral or multilateral agreement between parties expressing a convergence of will between the parties, indicating an intended common line of action. It is often used in cases where the parties either do not imply a legal commitment or cannot create a legally enforceable agreement.

Nonprofit Organization: Any corporation, trust, association, cooperative, or other organization that is operated primarily for scientific, educational, service, charitable, or similar purposes in the public interest; is not organized for profit; and uses net proceeds to maintain, improve, or expand the operations of the organization. Nonprofit organizations include institutions of higher education, hospitals, and tribal organizations (that is, Indian entities other than federally recognized Indian tribal governments).

Notice of Award (NoA): The official document, signed (or the electronic equivalent of signature) by a Grants Management Officer that: (1) notifies the recipient of the award of a grant; (2) contains or references all the terms and conditions of the grant and Federal funding limits and obligations; and (3) provides the documentary basis for recording the obligation of Federal funds in the HHS accounting system.

Objective Review: A process that involves the thorough and consistent examination of applications based on an unbiased evaluation of scientific or technical merit or other relevant aspects of the proposal. The review is intended to provide advice to the persons responsible for making award decisions.

Outcome: The results of program operations or activities; the effects triggered by the program. For example, increased knowledge, changed attitudes or beliefs, reduced tobacco use, reduced morbidity and mortality.

Performance Measurement: The ongoing monitoring and reporting of program accomplishments, particularly progress toward pre-established goals, typically conducted by program or agency management. Performance measurement may address the type or level of program activities conducted (process), the direct products and services delivered by a program (outputs), or the results of those products and services (outcomes). A “program” may be any activity, project, function, or policy that has an identifiable purpose or set of objectives.

Period of performance –formerly known as the project period - : The time during which the recipient may incur obligations to carry out the work authorized under the Federal award. The start and end dates of the period of performance must be included in the Federal award.

Period of Performance Outcome: An outcome that will occur by the end of the NOFO's funding period

Plain Writing Act of 2010: The Plain Writing Act of 2010 requires that federal agencies use clear communication that the public can understand and use. NOFOs must be written in clear, consistent language so that any reader can understand expectations and intended outcomes of the funded program. CDC programs should use NOFO plain writing tips when writing NOFOs.

Program Strategies: Strategies are groupings of related activities, usually expressed as general headers (e.g., Partnerships, Assessment, Policy) or as brief statements (e.g., Form partnerships, Conduct assessments, Formulate policies).

Program Official: Person responsible for developing the NOFO; can be either a project officer, program manager, branch chief, division leader, policy official, center leader, or similar staff member.

Public Health Accreditation Board (PHAB): A nonprofit organization that works to promote and protect the health of the public by advancing the quality and performance of public health departments in the U.S. through national public health department accreditation <http://www.phaboard.org>.

Social Determinants of Health: Conditions in the environments in which people are born, live, learn, work, play, worship, and age that affect a wide range of health, functioning, and quality-of-life outcomes and risks.

Statute: An act of the legislature; a particular law enacted and established by the will of the legislative department of government, expressed with the requisite formalities. In foreign or civil law any particular municipal law or usage, though resting for its authority on judicial decisions, or the practice of nations.

Statutory Authority: Authority provided by legal statute that establishes a federal financial assistance program or award.

System for Award Management (SAM): The primary vendor database for the U.S. federal government. SAM validates applicant information and electronically shares secure and encrypted data with federal agencies' finance offices to facilitate paperless payments through Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT). SAM stores organizational information, allowing www.grants.gov to verify identity and pre-fill organizational information on grant applications.

Technical Assistance: Advice, assistance, or training pertaining to program development, implementation, maintenance, or evaluation that is provided by the funding agency.

UEI: The Unique Entity Identifier (UEI) number is a twelve-digit number assigned by SAM.gov. When applying for Federal awards or cooperative agreements, all applicant organizations must obtain a UEI number as the Universal Identifier. UEI number assignment is free. If an organization does not know its UEI number or needs to register for one, visit www.sam.gov.

Work Plan: The summary of period of performance outcomes, strategies and activities, personnel and/or partners who will complete the activities, and the timeline for completion. The work plan will outline the details of all necessary activities that will be supported through the approved budget.

NOFO-specific Glossary and Acronyms