

BUDGET GUIDELINES

In addition to the budget information required on the SF-424A, applicants must provide the following three elements as part of the budget submission:

- **Summary Budget** using the [OMB-approved cost categories \(see SF-425A\)](#)
- **Detailed Line Item Budget** utilizing the attached budget template; you may insert as many lines as needed
- **Budget Narrative** should provide explanation and justification of costs in the same order as they are listed on the spreadsheet

Detailed Line Item Budget

Applicants must provide a detailed line-item budget (in Microsoft Excel or identical spreadsheet format) outlining specific cost requirements within each of the summary budget categories.

- 12-font as a minimum; must fit on **8x11 letter-sized paper**. Do NOT use legal size
- Cost-sharing should be included in a separate Cost-Share column, follow the budget template. Cost-share also must be itemized, explained and justified in the budget narrative
- The budget should be for the ENTIRE project period, state the number of MONTHS. **Do not put start and end dates.**
- All budget line items must be described in the budget narrative in the same order as they are listed in the budget spreadsheet.

COST CATEGORIES

Personnel – identify staffing by each position separately, such as title under THIS award and name of the employee (for key personnel only) and provide clear and concise description of the duties under THIS project in the budget narrative. List annual salary for each position, number of months and percentage of time (LOE) devoted to project (e.g., Administrative Director/Name : \$30,000/year x 25% x 8.5 months; calculation: $\$30,000/12 = \$2,500 \times 25\% \times 8.5 \text{ months} = \$5,312$). General oversight, such as executive director, president, etc. should not be listed under Personnel; instead their salaries should be charged as indirect costs.

Fringe Benefits – State benefit costs SEPARATELY from salary costs and explain how benefits are computed for each category of employee - specify type and rate. Housing, allowances and relocation costs are NOT fringe benefits, those should be charged as Other Direct Costs (ODC), please see 2 CFR 200).

Travel – STAFF travel only, including international and in-host country travel or U.S. travel (if applicable). Separate airfare, or ground transportation, from per diem. Indicate origin and destination, follow the template. Per diem must be **listed separately**: includes lodging, meals and incidentals. Indicate the origin and destination (country/city), same for per diem.

<http://www.gsa.gov/portal/category/100000>

Explain differences in airfares among travelers on the same routes, e.g., project staff member traveling for three weeks whose fare is higher than that of a staff member traveling for four months. All travel must be in compliance with the Fly America Act. Economy class only. NO exceptions

Supplies – Program supplies only. Itemize, using **unit** costs to the maximum extent practicable. Program supplies must be **allocable and necessary** to successfully carry out the project.

Equipment – Provide justification for any equipment purchase defined as tangible property (including information technology systems) and having a useful life of more than one year and an acquisition cost of \$5000 or more per **unit** cost.

Contractual: List sub-award and individual consultant/or other outside expert costs in this cost category. 1) Sub-Recipients -- Sub-Recipient is a legal entity carrying out a portion of the award. Provide legal name and a lump sum of the sub-award. Additional detailed budget required. For each sub-award provide a detailed line item breakdown (using the same budget template); explain and justify each cost. Provide the same level of detail as required of the direct applicant. 2) Individual experts (consultants, evaluators, etc.) -- explain the duties, provide daily fee, explain and justify. Consultant travel and per diem must be listed separately (insert more lines if needed).

Individual outside expert daily fees must be separated from other costs, such as travel and per diem costs, if applicable. Airfare must be separated from per diem (see the travel guidance above).

Other Direct Costs – Costs that do not fall under any of the previous cost categories, such as printing/copying/postage/telephone/venue or vehicle rental/visa or bank fees, etc. or other conference or workshop costs, such as venue rental, etc. Costs may vary depending on the scope of the project. Provide a justification for each cost to the maximum extent practicable.

Indirect Charges

- If your organization has a current indirect cost-rate agreement (NICRA) with the U.S. Government, a copy must be included with the application.
- If your organization does not have a NICRA, you may apply a de minimis rate of up to 10% of **Modified Total Direct Costs (MTDC)** as defined in 2 CFR 200. Provide an explanation in the budget narrative
- Indicate how the de minimis rate is applied, e.g., to direct administrative expenses, such as utilities and maintenance, to wages and some of the administrative salaries only, etc.
- If sub-recipients are claiming indirect costs and they do not have an established NICRA, they may also apply the de minimis 10% rate, this is at the discretion of the primary

recipient; requires prior approval from the Grants Officer. Must be explained in the budget narrative.

- NO other methodologies for calculating indirect cost rates may be applied.

COST-SHARING: Portion of program costs not borne by USG

If cost-share is voluntarily offered, it should be listed as a separate column in the budget. Cost-share can be either cash or in-kind; assign a US dollar value to each in-kind contribution and provide an explanation in the budget narrative. Cost-share follows the same principles as federal share and must be justified and documented. If the proposed project is a component of a larger program, identify other funding sources and indicate the specific funding amount to be provided by those sources, specify the sources. These costs may be counted towards cost-share.

Applicants should consider all types of cost-sharing. Examples include the use of office space owned by other entities; donated or borrowed supplies and equipment; (non-federal) sponsored travel costs; waived indirect costs; and program activities, translations, or consultations. The values of offered cost share should be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200. **Other USG funding may NOT be used as cost-share.**

Federal assistance award Recipient must maintain written records to support all allowable costs, including cost-share. Such records are subject to audit. The basis for determining the value of cash and in-kind contributions must be in accordance with 2 CFR 200.

Applicants must be familiar with 2 CFR 200 "UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS, COST PRINCIPLES, AND AUDIT REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS" .