



**BRIEFING FOR INDUSTRY
FOR
Amplitude Interferometer Research for
Geosynchronous Earth Orbit (GEO)
Space Situational Awareness (SSA)**

FOA-RVKV-2014-0001

Integrity ★ Service ★ Excellence



PURPOSE



**TO PROVIDE INDUSTRY WITH INFORMATION ON
AND A CHANCE TO ASK QUESTIONS FOR**

**Amplitude Interferometer Research for
Geosynchronous Earth Orbit (GEO) Space
Situational Awareness (SSA)**



AGENDA



- **Team**
- **Project Information**
 - Overview
 - Objectives & Requirements
- **Business**



ASSISTANCE TEAM



- **Program Manager:** Capt Tim Shuck, AFRL/RVES
- **Agreements Officer:** Sarah Hammond, AFRL Det 8/RVKVI
- **Agreements Negotiator:** Kevin Price, AFRL Det 8/RVKVI



PROJECT INFORMATION

Overview



- **Type of Effort:**

Cooperative agreement to facilitate advanced research and development for Interferometer Telescope applications for space situational awareness

- **Technical Directorate:**

Space Vehicles Directorate (AFRL/RV)

- **Period of Performance:**

Start of Technical Period of Performance: 04 Feb 2015

End of Technical Period of Performance: 03 Feb 2020

Basic Effort: Start of Technical PoP: 04 Feb 2015

 End of Technical PoP: 03 Feb 2016

4 Periods of Additional Effort--Each period is estimated at one year

Can run concurrently or sequentially depending on funding



PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Objectives & Requirements



- **Program Objective:**

- Explore the capabilities of current and develop future interferometer telescope array technology in regards to its application to Space Situational Awareness (SSA) at Geosynchronous Earth Orbit (GEO) for public purpose and military mission application (SSA to assets in GEO to include: GPS satellites, Commercial and Military communication satellites and Collision risk reduction).
- Continue to encourage science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) advancement for the next generation of researchers, while also answering a number of key overarching technology questions regarding the suitability of interferometry for Department of Defense and Air Force SSA.



PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Objectives & Requirements



Technical Requirements: The envisioned concept for this effort is to answer the following questions:

- What is the effective optical resolution on GEO objects as a function of:
 - Object brightness?
 - Object extent and structure?
 - Data processing techniques, including bootstrapping methods with a single dish telescope?
- How can the optical data be combined with Radio Frequency (RF) interferometry data to create fused SSA products?
- Can the products be sufficiently accurate and timely to support for spacecraft operator decisions?



PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Objectives & Requirements



- **Critical Design Objectives desired by Government:**
 - **Provide proof of principal demonstration of ground-based amplitude interferometer technique to inform a space-based GEO imaging concept.**
 - Technology implementation should be transitionable to a multi-spacecraft or deployable space-based system.
 - Proof of principal demonstration to include a $<2\text{m}$ resolution image of a GEO object.



PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Objectives & Requirements



- **Critical Design Objectives desired by Government:**
 - **Demonstration of full ground-based capability to include a 25 cm resolution image of a GEO object with an minimum integration time of less than 8 hours (less than 1 hour is optimal)**
 - Using observational data, determine the relationship between resolution and:
 - Integration time
 - Visual magnitude
 - Target shape and extent
 - Determine the ability to resolve two close objects that are of significantly different visual magnitude.
 - Determine if optical data can be combined with Radio Frequency (RF) interferometry data and/or single dish optical telescope data to create fused SSA products.
 - Optimize the image reconstruction technique for observing objects at GEO.



PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Objectives & Requirements



- **Anticipated Impacts include the following:**
 - SSA to operators of commercial and military assets in GEO
 - Unprecedented images of celestial bodies
 - Possibility for Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) research



BUSINESS

Competitive Procedures



- IAW 31 U.S.C. 6301(3) and 32 CFR 22.315, the Government will use merit-based competition in awarding this cooperative agreement.
 - An impartial peer review evaluation will be accomplished by the technical team.



BUSINESS

Competitive Procedures



- **All proposals will be evaluated under the following two primary criteria, of equal importance, as follows:**
 1. Technical merits of the proposed research and development;
 2. Potential relationship of the proposed research and development to Department of Defense missions.
- **Other evaluation criteria, which are of lesser importance than the primary criteria and of equal importance to each other, are:**
 1. The likelihood of the proposed effort to develop new research capabilities and broaden the research base in support of U.S. national defense; and
 2. Funds Availability



QUESTIONS



Questions can be asked during the BFI or at individual sessions